

Approved For Release 2003/10/07 : CIA-RDP80R01731R000300160017-8

DOCUMENT NO.

NO CHANGE IN CLASS. ☐☐ DECLASSIFIED

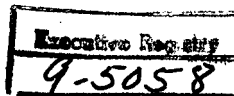
CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S (C) 2011

NEXT REVIEW DATE:

AUTH: HR 70-2

DATE: 11/1/81 REVIEWER: ☐

JUN 20 1957



25X1

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

VIA: Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT: WSEG Request for Assistance

1. This memorandum is for the information of the DCI, and contains a recommendation for action on the part of the DCI. Such recommendation is contained in paragraph 6 of this memorandum.

2. Attached herewith is a memorandum to the DCI from the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense requesting that CIA furnish assistance to Dr. Kahn and selected members of his staff. Dr. Kahn is the leader of a WSEG project to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces in selected underdeveloped countries.

3. Our previous liaison with WSEG has been arranged through the PP Staff of DDP and had been concerned with operational techniques in unconventional warfare. The kinds of information noted in General Anderson's memorandum fall largely in the DDI area and indicate that Dr. Kahn's new study is much broader in scope. (Some items actually fall outside the competence of this Agency.)

4. Since the relationship between the Agency and the Kahn group has already been established and since General Anderson seems to put store by its continuance, I believe that you should go along with the present request. I feel that components of both DDP and DDI should endeavor to meet the Kahn requirements by such means as working level contacts, referral to documentary materials in our possession, etc. I do not recommend that we plan to furnish finished intelligence to specification.

5. Accordingly, I believe that your reply to General Anderson should indicate your willingness to assist the Kahn group in areas where the agency is competent. Further, I

OSD REVIEW COMPLETED

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believe that you should shift the point of contact from the PP Staff of DDP to the Office of the DDI. Attached herewith is a proposed memorandum of reply prepared for your signature.

6. It is recommended that the DCI sign the attached memorandum.

[Redacted Signature Box]

ROBERT AMORY, Jr.
Deputy Director/Intelligence

25X

1 attachment
cc: DDCI

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[Redacted Signature Box]

Deputy Director (Plans)

6 July 57
Date

~~SECRET~~

SECRETExecutive Order
9-3943

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

WEAPONS SYSTEMS EVALUATION GROUP

Document No. WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Review of this document by CIA has determined that

☐ CIA has no objection to declass☐ It contains information of CIA

interest that must remain

classified at TS S 0

Authority: HR 70-2

☐ It contains nothing of CIA interest

27 May 1957

Document No. _____

Review of this document by CIA has determined that

☐ CIA has no objection to declass

☐ It contains information of CIA

interest that must remain

classified at TS S 0

Authority: HR 70-2

☐ It contains nothing of CIA interest

Date 27 May 1957 Reviewer [Signature]

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

SUBJECT: Request for Assistance

1. The Weapons Systems Evaluation Group has by JCS direction undertaken a project designed to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces in selected under-developed countries. One of the planned research tasks involves an evaluation of the socio-political implications of alternate U.S. military courses of action, in order to identify major factors that may affect the implementation of any selected course of action. Dr. Lessing A. Kahn has been designated as the WSEG leader of the Project.

2. Dr. Kahn and selected members of his staff have had initial contacts with [redacted] More extensive discussions concerning specific aspects of assistance required of the CIA have been carried on between Dr. Harry J. Krould of this office, [redacted] These discussions have resulted in establishing the appropriateness of the requests in terms of WSEG requirements and the CIA's capabilities, but that no further progress could be made without formal authorization of the Director, Central Intelligence Agency.

3. The subjects outlined in the attached enclosure represent some of the essential elements of the WSEG's problem. Methods of incorporating data supplied by the CIA in the WSEG Study will be cleared prior to finalization.

4. It is requested that appropriate members of your staff be authorized to provide necessary assistance to Dr. Kahn and selected members of his staff, all of whom have been cleared by the CIA.

S. E. Anderson
S. E. ANDERSON
Lieutenant General, USAF
Director

Enclosure:
Representative subject requests -

Log No. S-57-460

PPC 2669

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REPRESENTATIVE SUBJECT REQUESTS

NOTE: The following subjects have reference to underdeveloped countries in free Asia. For special examination: Taiwan, S. Korea, Pakistan, S. Vietnam, and Thailand, have been selected.

1. Use of U.S. economic aid and military assistance in Sino-Soviet propaganda. (Radio and other overt activities) 25
50/2
2. Communist propaganda and countermeasures in connection with U.S. economic and military aid (clandestine efforts and local Communist activities). 2 DDI
3. Indigenous public attitudes and reactions to U.S. economic and military aid, and to U.S. assurance of assistance in case of external aggression. (Favorable and unfavorable attitudes and identification of elements that seem to have caused the latter.) USIA
DDI
4. Opinion and attitudes of the indigenous military in connection with U.S. military aid, operations, assurance, and association of U.S. and indigenous forces in peacetime (training, planning) and wartime (command relationship). MAAG ?
5. Attitudes of indigenous government and military officials with regard to the establishment of para-military force for internal security purposes. DDP
also
DDI
6. Estimate of Communist reaction and exploitation by Sino-Soviet propaganda in connection with a U.S. recommendation concerning reduction of indigenous forces (for reasons of indigenous economy). DDI
7. Estimate of the impact of Soviet Propaganda of Threat, particularly "Atomic Blackmail" on countries in Asia (intimidation with regard to acceptance of assistance, bases, etc.). DDI
8. Recommendations concerning measures to be taken in the interest of better understanding and acceptance of U.S. military aid (of special importance in connection with, e.g., unconventional warfare and broader training of population). USIA

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Enclosure

ER-9-3943/a

EXEMPTED
NO CHANGE IN CLASSIFICATION
CLASSIFICATION IS
NEXT REVIEW DATE
AUTHORITY
DATE: 17/2/81 REVIEWER: []

Reutter

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MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Weapons Systems Evaluation Group
Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense

SUBJECT: Request for Assistance

REFERENCE: Memorandum to Director of Central Intelligence,
dated 27 May 1957, same subject.

1. Your memorandum contains a request for assistance from CIA in the preparation of a study designed to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces. This Agency is prepared to furnish such assistance as falls within its capabilities.

2. A review of the representative subject requests attached to your memorandum indicates that in several instances information is requested which does not lie within the purview of this Agency although it may be available within other Government agencies. It is suggested that Dr. Kahn, or a suitable member of his staff, make contact with [] Liaison Division, OOR, [] in order to determine more fully the areas and extent to which the CIA can be of assistance.

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DDP/PP/[] 18 Jun 57

ALLEN W. DULLES
Director

Retyped: O/DCM/mfb 19 Jun 57

25X1

RETYPE: O/DCI/[]:jnf (minor changes) 25 Jun 57

Dist:

Orig & 1 - Addressee

- 1 - DCI
- 1 - DDCI
- 1 - DDI
- 1 - ER
- 2 - DDP
- 1 - RI
- 1 - CPP

- 2 - PP/C/OPS
- 1 - AD/CR
- 1 - Reading
- 1 - FMC
- 1 - []

Concurrences: See covering memo
ER 9-4272 (DDP [])
Signed by DD/P
DD/I

Gen. L.K.Truscott, Jr.

with basic

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ER 9-3943/a

DOCUMENT NO. _____
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 CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S (C) 2011
 NEXT REVIEW DATE: _____
 AUTH: HR 70-2
 DATE: 17/2/81 REVIEWER:

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MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Weapons Systems Evaluation Group
 Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense

SUBJECT : Request for Assistance

REFERENCE : Memorandum to Director of Central Intelligence,
 dated 27 May 1957, same subject

1. Your memorandum contains a request for assistance from CIA in the preparation of a study designed to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces. This Agency is prepared to furnish such assistance as falls within its capabilities.

2. A review of the representative subject requests attached to your memorandum indicates that in several instances information is requested which does not lie within the purview of this Agency although it may be available within other Government agencies. It is suggested that Mr. Kahn, or a suitable member of his staff, make contact with the Liaison Division, OCR, in order to determine more fully the areas and extent to which the CIA can be of assistance.

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ALLEN W. BULLIS
 Director

DDP/PP (18 June 57)
 Retyped O/DCI/mfb for correction of address (19 June 57)
 Distribution:

O & 1 - Addressee	1 - RI
1 - DDCI	1 - CFP
1 - ER	2 - PP/C/OPS
1 - DCI	1 - AD/CR
1 - DDI	
2 - DDP	

Concurrences: See covering memo
 ER 9-4272 (DDP)
 signed by DD/P
 DD/I

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Executive Registry

94507

DOCUMENT NO. _____
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☒ DECLASSIFIED
 CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S(C)
 NEXT REVIEW DATE: 2011
 AUTH: HR 70-2
 DATE 7/2/81 REVIEWER: _____

25X

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Assistant Secretary of Defense
 (Weapons Systems Evaluation Group)

SUBJECT: Request for Assistance

REFERENCE: Memorandum to DCI, dated 27 May 1957,
 same subject

1. Your memorandum contains a request for assistance from CIA in the preparation of a study designed to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces. This Agency is prepared to furnish such assistance as falls within its capabilities.

2. A review of the representative subject requests attached to your memorandum indicates that in several instances information is requested which does not lie within the purview of this Agency although it may be available within other Government agencies. It is suggested that Dr. Kahn, or a suitable member of his staff, make contact with the Liaison Division, ECR, _____ in order to determine more fully the areas and extent to which the CIA can be of assistance.

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ALLEN W. DULLES
 Director

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DDP/PP/ _____ (18 June 57) CONCUR: _____

Deputy Director (Plans)

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Addressee 1 - RI
 1 - DDCI 1 - CPP
 2 - DCI 2 - PP/C/OPS
 1 - DDI 1 - AD/CR
 2 - DDP

Deputy Director (Intel)

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DOCUMENT NO. _____
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 CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S ☐ 2010
 NEXT REVIEW DATE: _____
 AUTH: HR 70-2
 DATE: 11/11/81 REVIEWER: ☐

Executive Registry

9-4272

10 JUN 1987

25X

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence
 VIA: Deputy Director (Plans)
 SUBJECT: WSEG Request for Assistance

*This memo is
 written by DSI
 on 6/29/88*

1. This memorandum is for the information of the DCI, and contains a recommendation for action on the part of the DCI. Such recommendation is contained in paragraph 7 of this memorandum.

2. Attached herewith is a memorandum to the DCI from the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense requesting that CIA furnish assistance to Dr. Kahn and selected members of his staff. Dr. Kahn is the leader of a WSEG project to determine the optimum utilization of indigenous forces in selected underdeveloped countries.

3. Our previous liaison with WSEG had been arranged through the PP Staff of DDP and had been concerned with operational techniques in unconventional warfare. ~~The sample requests for information in the attached memorandum from General Anderson indicate that Dr. Kahn's new study is much broader in scope. [A list of items somewhat similar to the present one was informally presented to us not long ago but was not accepted on the grounds that the items were not within the purview of the DDP. Most of the information requested in the attached falls outside of the charter of the DDP, and in some instances does not appear to be within the purview of the Agency.]~~

4. As illustrative of the above, item 1 is more properly the responsibility of ☐ items 3 and 8 of USIA, item 4 of MAAG, and items 6 and 7 of DDI. The DDP can furnish information with regard to item 5 but to do so would pinpoint areas of clandestine operations to an unknown variety of readers of the report.

5. Several of the items would seem to place the Agency in a position of judging and criticizing operations of other U.S. agencies, a position which we have studiously tried to avoid in the past.

6. It is recommended that the reply of the DCI point out to General Anderson that this Agency is anxious to assist in any manner in which it is capable, but that certain of the requested items fall beyond the scope

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of this Agency. The point of contact for Dr. Kahn and his staff with the Agency should be transferred to the Liaison Section of OCI, which is the more proper point of reference for inquiries such as those contained in the memorandum from General Anderson. Attached herewith is a proposed memorandum of reply, prepared for the DCI's signature.

7. It is recommended that the DCI sign the attached memorandum.



Desmond Fitzgerald
Chief
Psychological and Paramilitary Staff

1 Attachment

cc: DDCI

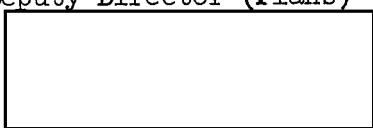
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CONCURRENCES:



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Deputy Director (Plans)



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Deputy Director (Intelligence)

11 June 1957
Date

14 June 57
Date

EST 17 June

SENDER WILL CHECK CLASSIFICATION TOP AND BOTTOM			
<input type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CONFIDENTIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> SECRET	
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP			
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE
1	C/PP 2028K ¹²		July
2	DD/P JUL 2 1957		
3	DCI		
4			
5			
6			
ACTION		DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
APPROVAL		DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
COMMENT		FILE	RETURN
CONCURRENCE		INFORMATION	SIGNATURE
Remarks:			
<p>I understand your office prepared the earlier proposed reply to WSEG. DD/I's office has rewritten it (I am told they did it at DCI's request) and says that about the only substantive change is to make DD/I the contact point, instead of OCI as was your original suggestion. This is down here now for concurrence in the re-written version.</p>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>			
FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER			
FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.			DATE
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CONFIDENTIAL			<input type="checkbox"/> SECRET